

Short & Leveraged ETFs/ETPs Global Flows Report

31st Dec 2013

Table of Contents

Summary	2
Data, Methodology and Terms Used	
Global Growth of S&L ETFs/ETPs	4
Top S&L ETFs/ETPs	5
Global Asset Allocation	6
Global Asset Allocation	7
Short & Leveraged Equities (All Countries / Regions)	8
Short & Leveraged Equities (Europe)	10
Short & Leveraged Govt. Debt	
Short & Leveraged Commodities	15
Paget Pagetures	17

Summary



Global Assets Under Management

- The total global AUM of Short & Leveraged (S&L) ETPs at the end of 2013 was a record \$54.8 billion.
- Over 2013, global S&L ETP AUM rose \$9.9 billion or 22%.
- 51% of AUM is held in short products with leverage factors ranging between -1x to -3x. However the leverage factor with the most assets is +2x, with 35% of AUM. 46% of AUM is held in long products with leverage factors ranging between +1.5x to +3x.
- In terms of S&L asset allocation, equity ETPs are the most popular with 68% of AUM, followed by debt with 21% and commodities with 7%.
- The largest individual S&L ETPs are short US treasuries and leveraged US equities.

Short & Leverage Equities: Global

- Currently there is \$36.8 billion of AUM held in S&L equity ETPs of which 55% is held in long ETPs, down from 61% in November.
- S&L equity ETPs experienced \$2.1 billion of inflows in December and \$6.8 billion in 2013. Country or region focused ETPs saw inflows of \$1.5 billion, led by inflows of \$912 million into short Israel ETPs and net flows of \$374 into US S&L ETPs. S&L equity sectors experienced outflows of \$547 million.
- As US equity indices set record levels in December '13, so did the AUM in S&L US equity ETPs, which reached a record \$17.6 billion at the end of 2013. December flows on US equities were again bullish, with flows out of short ETPs and into long ETPs which continued the bullish trend since October.
- At the end of 2013, net positions show S&L ETP investors are the most bullish ever on US and Chinese equities, near record bullishness on emerging markets and Japan, and bullish South Korea and Europe.

Short & Leverage Equities: Europe

- Currently there is \$4.5 billion of AUM held in S&L equity ETPs tracking Europe or European countries of which 48% is held in long ETPs, with the largest positions concentrated in German (\$1.3 billion), broad European (\$810 million), Italian (\$658 million), French (\$610 million) and Swedish (\$608 million) equities.
- Flows in European equity ETPs were bullish in December across the board: Investors in S&L European equity ETPs became more bullish on France, Italy and Germany, with flows out of short ETPs and into long ETPs. These flows sustain the bullish trend that has persisted since October of last year.
- Investors ended 2013 net bullish on Europe (for the first time since early 2008), net bullish on Italy, France Norway, Sweden and Spain, and net bearish on Germany, the UK and Switzerland.

Short & Leverage Debt: Global

- Currently there is \$11.2 billion of AUM held in S&L debt ETPs of which 2% is held in long ETPs and 98% is held in short ETPs
- December saw \$1.2 billion of inflows into S&L debt ETPs constituting 12% of the global AUM in the sector.
 These were led by \$840 million in flows into Israel corporate and govt. debt ETPs, as well as \$396 million in inflows into US govt. debt ETPs.
- December flows in govt. debt were almost exclusively into short ETPs, reflecting the bearish sentiment with respect to govt. debt which may be a reflection investors' expectations of the nearing tapering by the Fed. Investors increased their allocation to short US govt debt ETPS by \$400 million.
- Over 2013, there have been \$3.4 billion of notional flows into short US govt. debt ETPs and \$1.2 billion of notional flows out of long US govt debt ETPs, totalling in bearish notional flows of \$4.6 billion, or 66% of the investors' position on debt ETPs at the start of 2013.
- Investors ended the month with a net short position of \$14.5 billion in US debt the most bearish since July 2011. Investors are also bearish on UK, German, Italian, European and Japanese government debt.

Short & Leverage Commodities: Global

• Currently there is \$3.7 billion of AUM held in S&L commodity ETPs of which 67% is held in long commodity ETPs.

- The S&L commodity ETPs with the most assets are on silver, oil, gold and natural gas.
- Overall, S&L commodity ETPs experienced continued net outflows of \$401 million in December, with the highest net outlows occurring in natural gas (\$307 million), oil (at \$74 million) and gold (\$44 million). Silver was the only major commodity which saw inflows in S&L ETPs in December.
- Energy: December sees a reversal for the preceding months' trends. Bearish December flows in oil offset some of the bullish flows since September of last year. Investors in natural gas saw in December a complete reversal of bullish flows that had persisted since May of last year, with investors implementing a net short repositioning of \$1.5 billion in December. Investors ended the year with a \$555 million short position in oil and \$214 long position in natural gas.
- Precious Metals: Silver S&L ETPs saw mixed flows in December, into long ETPs and out of short ETPs, amounting overall to net long repositioning of \$157 million. Investors ended 2013 with a \$1.2 billion long position in silver, and nearly neutral on gold.

Data, Methodology and Terms Used

This report provides statistics of AUM, flows and related measures for short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs. Short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs are ETFs/ETPs whose leverage factor which respect to the underlying asset class is currently -1x or lower and +1.5x or higher. ETFs/ETPs which offer a non-leveraged exposure are not included in the analysis1.

Following are some definitions for the terms used in the analyses:

- ETF/ETP is used as a generic, interchangeable term to refer to ETF, ETP, ETN and ETC.
- AUM or Assets represents the assets under management in an ETF/ETP. For some ETFs/ETPs for which the AUM is not available, their market capitalisations have been used where possible².
- Asset Flow or Net Subscriptions, is a measure representing the value of net subscriptions over the period, thus removing the effect of changes due to price.
- Notional AUM is the sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor, e.g. \$1 in a 3x long ETP or \$1 in a -3x short ETP is \$3 of Notional AUM in both cases.
- **Notional Flow** is the net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of the leverage factor. Alternatively, it is the change in the Notional AUM that is not due to price changes.
- Net Position is the sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by its leverage factor (which may be either negative or positive). A negative figure indicates investors are net short.
- Net Position Flow or Repositioning is Notional Flow in long ETPs minus the Notional Flow in short ETPs. Alternatively, it is the change in the Net Position that is not due to price changes and indicates whether investors are bullish (net long) or bearish (net short) after taking leverage factor into account.
- Average Investor Leverage is calculated as the average leverage factor across all ETPs of a certain index / exposure and is weighted by the total AUM and leverage factor for each ETP. Average Investor Leverage is used as a proxy for overall investor sentiment with regard to an asset. It June be biased due to leverage factors on offer for each index / exposure³, and thus the change in Average Investor Leverage is the most relevant observation rather than the actual number.

The source for the data is calculations by Boost ETP which are performed on underlying price, return, AUM, currency and market capitalisation data from Bloomberg®. Any fund description data is also obtained from Bloomberg. All data is as of 31st Dec 2013. All figures are denominated in USD.

³ This bias June be exacerbated in cases of a limited offering of short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs on a particular asset class For example, since non-leveraged ETFs/ETPs are not included in the analysis, in cases where only -1x and +1x ETFs/ETPs are offered on an asset class, the Average Investor Leverage will be -1.



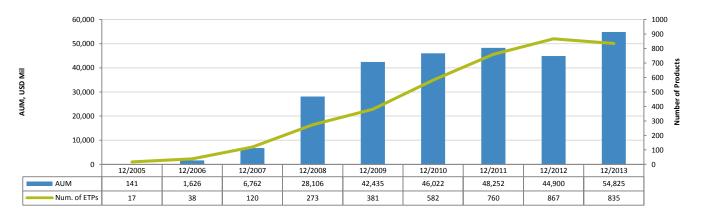
¹ ETPs which are long-short or have a leverage factor lower than -3x or higher than 3x are included but grouped under "Other leverage" in this report.

² For a minority of short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs, neither the AUM nor the market capitalisation is available. The AUM data for these ETFs/ETPs, as well as all related statistics, as described above, are not included in the analyses presented.

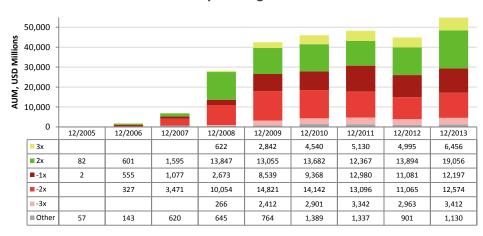
Global Growth of S&L ETFs/ETPs

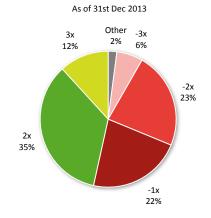


AUM and Number of Products

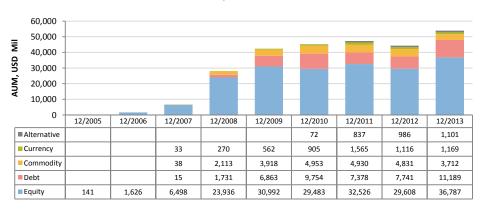


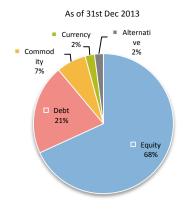
AUM by Leverage Factor



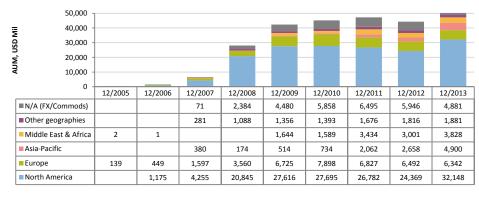


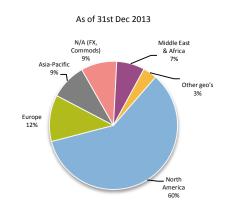
AUM by Asset Class





AUM by Geographic Exposure





Top S&L ETFs/ETPs



By Asset Class Focus and ETF/ETP Domicile

	By AUM	By Past Month's Asset Flows	By YTD Asset Flows
	Showing 15 largest ETPS by AUM	Showing 15 largest asset flows in the past month	Showing 15 largest asset net flows YTD
	ETF / ETP IT AUM	Asset ETF / ETP Name IT Flow	Asset ETF / ETP Name IT Flow
က္မ	ProShares Ultra S&P500 3,572	ProShares Ultra S&P500 244	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Shares 1,336
America	ProShares Ultra MidCap400 1,800	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares 143	ProShares Ultra S&P500 1,265
	ProShares Short S&P500 1,403	ProShares UltraPro QQQ 118	ProShares UltraShort S&P500 856
Ā	ProShares UltraShort S&P500 1,368	Direxion Daily Financial Bull 3X Shares 90	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares 730
ies N.	Direxion Daily Financial Bull 3X Shares 1,226	ProShares Ultra MidCap400 87	ProShares Ultra MidCap400 671
<u>∓</u> ≥	FI Enhanced Big Cap Growth ETN 1,062	ProShares Short Russell2000 74	FI Enhanced Big Cap Growth ETN 647
Equities ed in N. /	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares 894 ProShares Ultra Financials 861	ProShares Ultra QQQ 60 Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Shares 41	ProShares UltraPro Short S&P 500 415
ed Eq	ProShares Ultra QQQ 784	ETRACS 2xMonthly Leveraged Long Alerian N 34	Direxion Daily Financial Bear 3X Shares 375 ProShares UltraShort QQQ 250
.≝	ProShares UltraPro S&P 500 683	Direxion Daily Emerging Markets Bull 3X Shar 29	Direxion Daily Energy Bull 3X Shares -242
Domicil	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Share: 641	ProShares UltraShort QQQ -29	ProShares Ultra QQQ -244
Ĕ	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares 560	ProShares UltraShort Dow30 -33	ProShares Ultra Financials -336
ŏ	ProShares UltraPro QQQ 558	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares -63	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares -431
_	ProShares Short Russell2000 478	ProShares UltraShort S&P500 -110	ProShares Ultra Russell2000 -573
	ProShares UltraPro Short S&P 500 413	ProShares Short S&P500 -196	Direxion Daily Financial Bull 3X Shares -889
		Asset	Asset
	ETF / ETP II AUM	ETF / ETP Name	ETF / ETP Name IT Flow
	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF 549	Lyxor ETF Leverage CAC 40 73	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear 96
	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged 401	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged 58	
a)	Lyxor ETF LevDAX 319	Lyxor ETF LevDAX 30	
ă	Lyxor ETF Leverage CAC 40 305	Xact Derivative Bull 25	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily UCITS ETF 71
2	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Leverage 253	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily UCITS ETF 23	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF 65
s Europe	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily ETF 249	AMUNDI ETF SHORT DOW JONES EURO STOXX 50 21	db x-trackers S&P 500 2x Inverse Daily ETF 64
Equities iled in E		db x-trackers - EURO STOXX 50 Short Daily UCITS ETF 15	db x-trackers ShortDAX x2 Daily UCITS ETF 59
# =	LYXOR ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short 231 db x-trackers - EURO STOXX 50 Short Daily ETF 223	AMUNDI ETF SHORT MSCI USA DAILY 13	XACT Bear 2 55
ac ed	-	Lyxor ETF Ibex 35 Doble Apalancado Diario 12	Lyxor ETF Daily Shortdax x2 47
ű	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear 209 XACT Bull 171	ETFX DAX 2x Short Fund -12	Lyxor ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short 45
ij		Lyxor ETF Short CAC 40 -14	Xact Derivative Bull -76
Equi Domiciled	XACT Bull 2 165	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Double Short -16	db x-trackers HSI Short Daily Index UCITS ETF -94
۵	XACT Bear 114	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF -27	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Leverage -96
	db x-trackers ShortDAX x2 Daily UCITS ETF 100	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear -51	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged -126
	Xact Derivat Bull 97	Lyxor ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short -76	Lyxor ETF LevDAX -171
	XACT Bear 2 96	, ,	Lyxor ETF Leverage CAC 40 -220
		Asset	Asset
	ETF / ETP IT AUM	ETF / ETP Name IT Flow	ETF / ETP Name IT Flow
g	ProShares UltraShort 20+ Year Treasury 4,595	ProShares UltraShort 20+ Year Treasury 204	ProShares UltraShort 20+ Year Treasury 809
erica	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury 1,715	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury 121	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury 801
	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bear 3x Shares 644	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bear 3x 38	Direxion Daily 20+ Yr Treasury Bear 3x Shares 195
me Am	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Treasury 310	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury 27	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury 75
E A	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury 121	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury 10	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury 64
S Z	iPath US Treasury 10-year Bear ETN 110	PowerShares DB 3X Short 25+ Year Treasury E 2	PowerShares DB 3x Inverse Japan Govt Bond Futures 33
Fixed Income ciled in N. Am	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury 81	ProShares UltraShort TIPS 2	iPath US Treasury Long Bond Bear ETN 30
<u>ت</u> و	Direxion Daily 7-10 Year Treasury Bear 3x Shares 63	Direxion Daily 7-10 Year Treasury Bear 3x Sha 1	PowerShares DB Inverse Japanese Govt Bonc 18
ked ed	PowerShares DB 3X Short 25+ Year Treasury Bond ETN 62	iPath US Treasury 5-year Bear ETN 0	ProShares Short High Yield 17
	iPath US Treasury Long Bond Bear ETN 62	Horizons BetaPro US 30-yr Bond Bear Plus ETI 0	PowerShares DB 3X Short 25+ Yr Treasury ETN 11
	ProShares Short High Yield 51	PowerShares DB 3X Long 25+ Treasury Bond E -1	ProShares Ultra 20+ Year Treasury 10
om	PowerShares DB 3x Inverse Japanese Govt Bond Futures ETN 51	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bull 3x -2	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Treasury -12
Ω	PowerShares DB Inverse Japanese Govt E 40	ProShares Short High Yield -4	iPath US Treasury Flattener ETN -15
	PowerShares DB 3X Long 25+Treasury Bond ETN 21	iPath US Treasury 10-year Bear ETN -5	JPMorgan Double Short US 10 Year Treasury Futures ETN -16
	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bull 3x Shares 20	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Treas -8	ProShares Ultra 7-10 Year Treasury -638
		Asset	Asset
	ETF / ETP IT AUM	ETF / ETP Name	ETF / ETP Name IT Flow
	Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund 730	AMUNDI ETF Short US Treasury 7-10 Yr 15.3	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF 222
9	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF 225	ComStage ETF Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR 13.4	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily L 69
ome Europe	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns 219	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF 9.8	Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund 56
ur.	Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR 141	db x-trackers II USD Treasuries Inflation-Linked 3.8	AMUNDI Short US Treasury 7-10 DAILY 53
9 <u>I</u>	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily 105 AMUNDI ETF Short US Treasury 7-10 63	db x-trackers II UK GILTS DOUBLE SHORT DAILY 1.2	Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR 35
ے کے بے	AMUNDI ETF Short US Treasury 7-10 63 Commerzbank Bund-Future Double Short TR 62	db x-trackers II UK GILTS Double Long Daily -0.1	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES DOUBLE SHOR 29
ed T	db x-trackers II UK GILTS Double Short 33	ComStage ETF Bund-Future Double Short TR -0.3	db x-trackers UK GILTS Double Short Daily ETI 27
Fixed Income niciled in Euro	db x-trackers II UK GILIS Double Short 33 db x-trackers II US TREASURIES DOUBLE SI 33	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns -1.5	db x-trackers II Euro Interest Rates Volatility -8
Fixe	Commerzbank Bund-Future Leveraged 28	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged Bund -2.0	AMUNDI Short EuroMTS Govt Bond Broad IG: -11
	db x-trackers II iTraxx Europe Short Daily 22	AMUNDI ETF SHORT GOVT BOND EUROMTS B -2.3	db x-trackers II iTraxx HiVol Short Daily UCITS -11
8	db x USD Treasuries Inflation-Linked 16	Amundi ETF Short Govt Bond Eur -2.4	AMUNDI Short Govt Bond Broad IG 10-15 -12
٦	Amundi ETF Short Govt Bond Eur 14	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily -6.1	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged BTP -18
	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged BTP 13	AMUNDI Short Govt Bond EuroMTS Broad IG : -6.4	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns -20
		Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund -7.1	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged Bund -22
	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES SHORT DAILY UCITS ETF 12	dharatanahan UUCTana 1 B 11 1	Commonwheat Board E. C. D. LL Cl. 1885
	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES SHORT DAILY UCITS ETF 12	db x-trackers II US Treasuries Double Long -11.1	Commerzbank Bund-Future Double Short TR -28
	·	Asset	Asset
	ETF/ETP IT AUM	Asset ETF / ETP Name	Asset ETF / ETP Name
	ETF / ETP AUM ProShares Ultra Silver 465	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 77	Asset ETF / ETP Name ProShares Ultra Silver 319
	ProShares UltraSilver 465 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 256	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66	ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 180
s	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 77 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 26	ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163
ies	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Silver 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147	VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 77 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 26 ProShares Ultra Silver 22	ProShares Ultra Sliver DI-UBS Crude Oil 180 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 80
dities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil AUM ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil A65 Boil Double Long ETN AUM A65 A65 BrowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN A65 A65 A65 A65 A65 A67 A67 A67	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19	ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 180 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78
odities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14	ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 180 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Short Gold 72
modities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares UltraShort Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN -11	ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver FTS Daily Leveraged Silver FTS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58
mmodities	ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil 26 ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN -11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN -15	Asset ETF / ETP Name ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver ETFS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN 56
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver PowerShares Degrate Solution ProShares Ultra Silver PowerShares Degrate Solution PowerShares Degrate Solution ProShares Ultra Di-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Solution ProShares Ultra Gold ETFS Daily Short Gold VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN 11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus -30	Asset ETF / ETP Name ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver T8 ETFS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN 56 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF -77
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Short DI-UBS Crude Oil 256 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DI-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119 ProShares UltraShort Silver 113	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver 22 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN 11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus 90 ProShares UltraShort Gold -31	ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares 3 Ultra Silver ProShares 3 Ultra Silver ProShares 3 Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil 180 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN 56 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF -77 ProShares UltraShort Silver -79
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra Short Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119 ProShares UltraShort Silver 113 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 108	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN 11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 15 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ProShares UltraShort Gold ProShares UltraShort Gold -31 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil -67	ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver TRETFS Daily Short Gold FOR Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN For Shares Ultra Short Silver ProShares Ultra Short Silver ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Postares DB Gold Double Long ETN
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Silver 465 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119 ProShares UltraShort Silver 113 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 108 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bear Plus 108	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN -11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus -30 ProShares UltraShort Gold -31 ProShares UltraShort Gold -67 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil -67	ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 ProShares Ultra Silver 319 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN 56 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF -77 ProShares UltraShort Silver -79 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN -92 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bull Plus ETF -93
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Silver 465 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra Di-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra Di-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119 ProShares Ultra Gold 113 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 1113 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 108 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bear Plus 108 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short 1 106	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear PI 66 ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to 19 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN 17 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Short Gold ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Natural Gas ETF 86 ETFS Daily Leveraged Natural Gas -107	ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver ETFS Daily Short Gold Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF ProShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN For ProShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN For ProShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN For ProShares DB Gold Dou
Commodities	ProShares Ultra Silver 465 ProShares Ultra Silver 465 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear I 159 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN 147 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 143 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 139 ProShares Ultra Gold 132 ETFS Daily Short Gold 124 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked 119 ProShares UltraShort Silver 113 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 108 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bear Plus 108	Asset ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Inverse Natural Gas ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bear Pl ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Gold ETN linked to VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 14 PowerShares DB Gold Double Short ETN -11 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus -30 ProShares UltraShort Gold -31 ProShares UltraShort Gold -67 ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil -67	Asset ETF / ETP Name ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil 180 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 163 VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN 80 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Leveraged Silver 78 ETFS Daily Short Gold 72 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bear Plus ETF 58 PowerShares DB Crude Oil Double Short ETN 56 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF -77 ProShares UltraShort Silver -79 PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN -92 Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bull Plus ETF -93

Global Asset Allocation

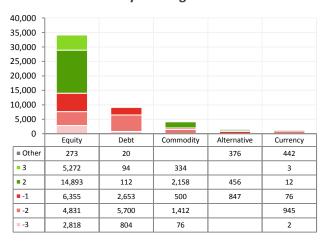


Current Allocations

As of 31st Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

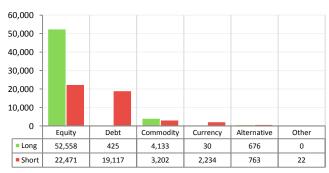
AUM 40,000 36.787 35,000 30,000 25,000 20,000 15.000 11,210 10,000 3,712 5,000 1.614 1 457 0 Equity Debt Commodity Currency Alternative

AUM by Leverage Factor



Notional AUM

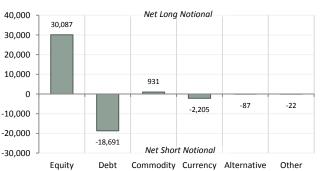
The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



Net Position

The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short.

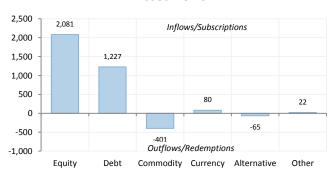
A negative figure indicates investors are net short



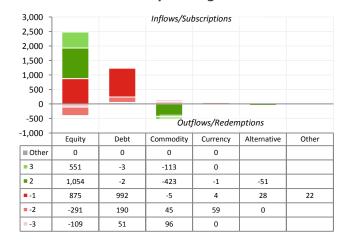
Dec 2013 Flows

Over Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

Asset Flows

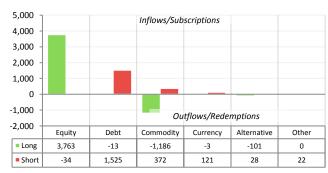


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor

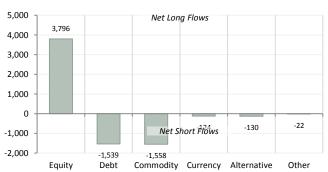


Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



Net Position Flows



Global Asset Allocation



	Past Year				
	Cumulative Asset Flows Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil	Cumulative Notional Flows Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil	Average Investor Leverage Over past 12 months		
	Asset flows represent net subscriptions	Notional flows are the sum of net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by its leverage factor	The average leverage employed by investors in S&L ETPs. A negative figure implies investors are net short		
Equities	8,000 7,000 6,000 5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Long Short 14,000 12,000 10,000 8,000 4,000 2,000 0 -2,000 -4,000 Strate Stra	0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1		
Fixed-Income	2,500 2,000 1,500 1,000 500 -500 -1,000 shrats rate grass rate gra	5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 0 -1,000 0 -1,000 0 original graph design of the second	0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.6 -0.8 -1.0 -1.2 -1.4 -1.6 -1.8 GLEATE THE SHEET		
Commodities	800 700 600 500 400 300 200 100 0 10	2,000 1,500 1,000 -500 -1,000 -1,000 -1,000 -1,000 -1,000	1.2 1.0 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.3x		



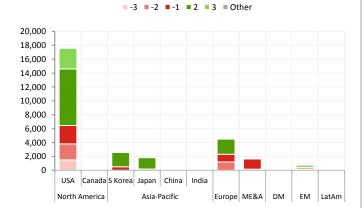
ETPs Focused on Any Country or Region

Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 31st Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

AUM 20,000 717,565 18.000 16,000 14,000 12,000 10,000 8,000 4.521 6,000 4,000 2.000 136 336 120 Canada S Korea China India

AUM by Leverage Factor



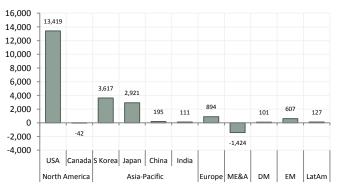
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



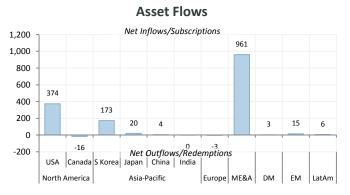
Net Position

The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short.
A negative figure indicates investors are net short



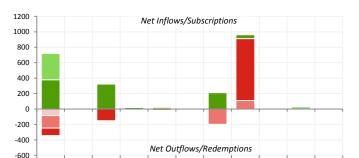
Dec 2013 Flows

By Geographic Exposure; During Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.



Asset Flows by Leverage Factor

■-3 ■-2 ■-1 ■2 ■3 ■ Other



Notional Flows

China India

Europe ME&A

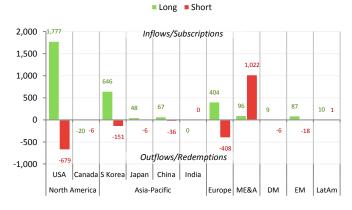
DM

EM

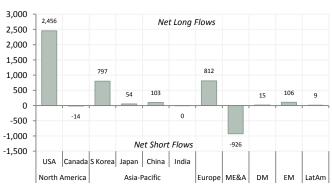
Canada S Korea Japan

North America

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow

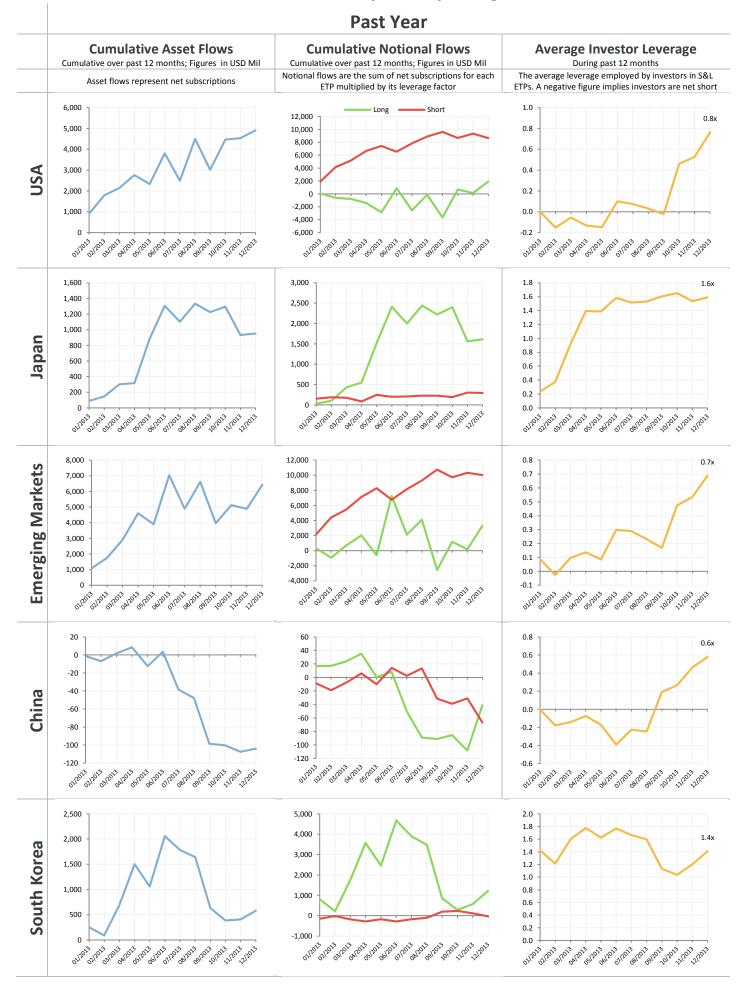


Net Position Flows





ETPs Focused on Any Country or Region



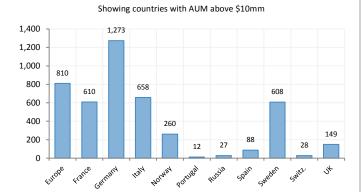


ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe

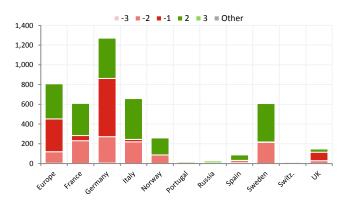
Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 31st Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

ΔΙΙΜ

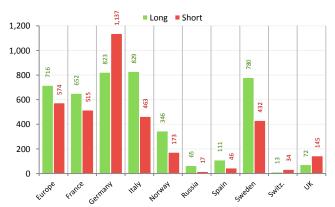


AUM by Leverage Factor



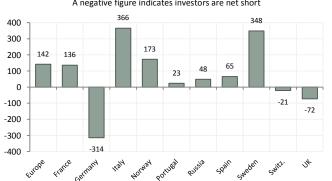
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



Net Position

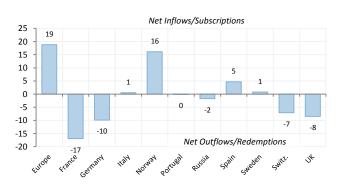
The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short



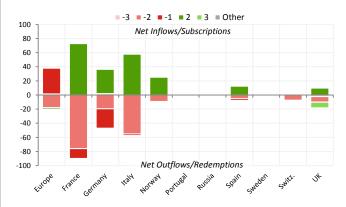
Dec 2013 Flows

By Geographic Exposure; Over Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

Asset Flows

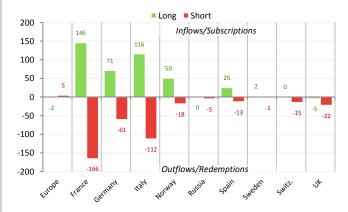


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor



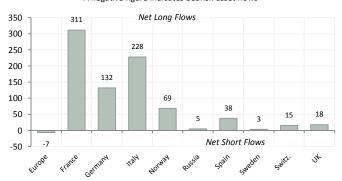
Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



Net Position Flows

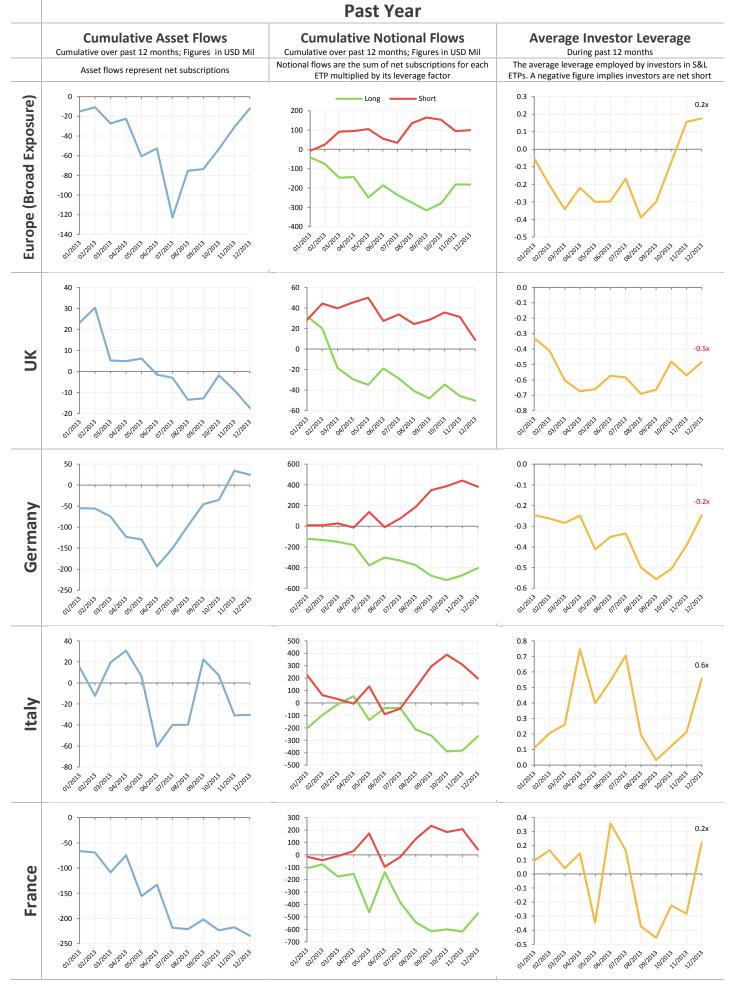
The notional flow in long ETPs minus the notional flow in short ETPs. A negative figure indicates bearish asset flows



******* +44 (0)20 3515 0050

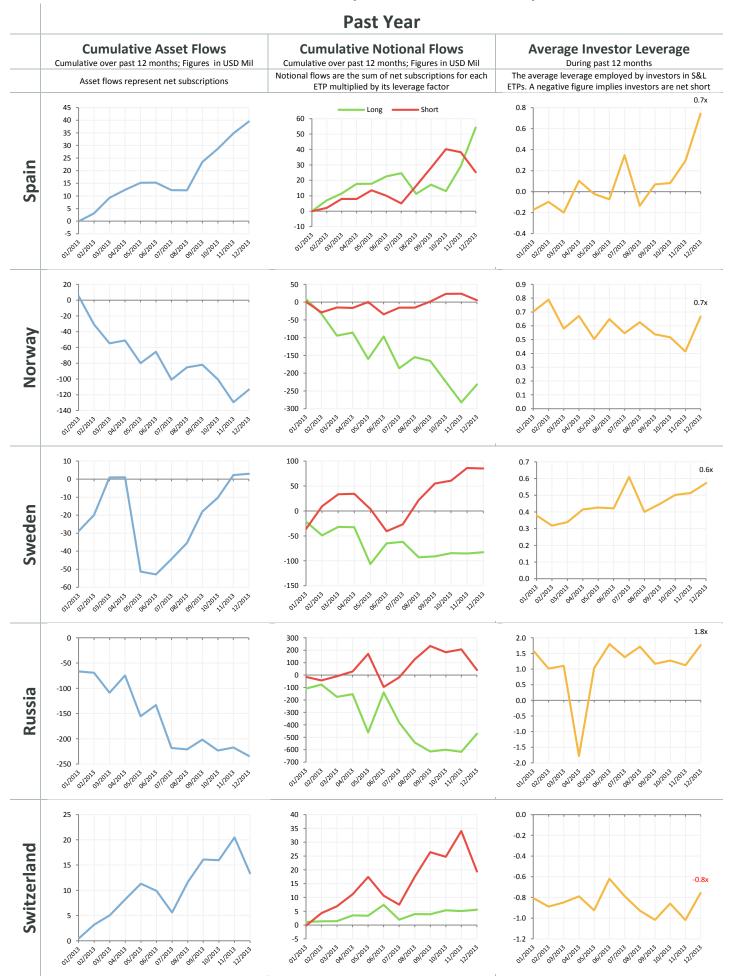


ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe





ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe



Short & Leveraged Govt. Debt 🕒 🗀

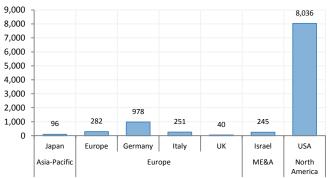


Global

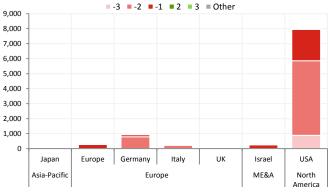
Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 31st Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

Showing countries with AUM above \$10mm

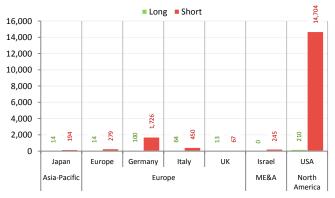


AUM by Leverage Factor



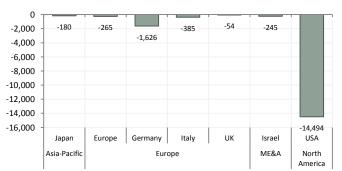
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



Net Position

The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short

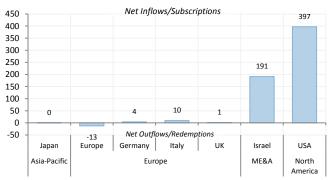


Dec 2013 Flows

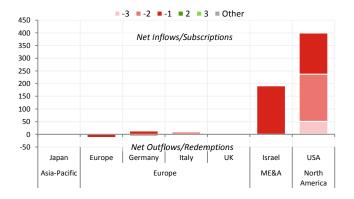
By Geographic Exposure; Over Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil.

Asset Flows

Showing countries with inflows or outflows above \$1mm

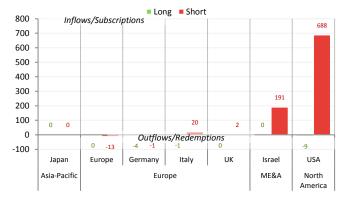


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor

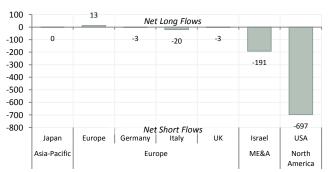


Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



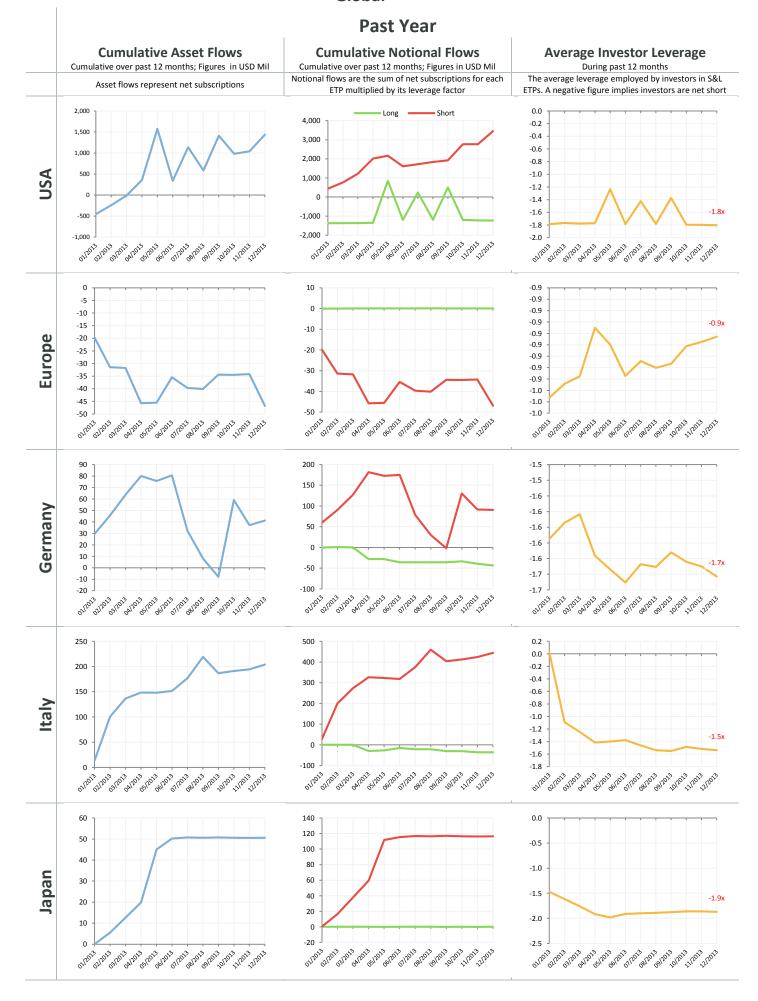
Net Position Flows



Short & Leveraged Govt. Debt



Global



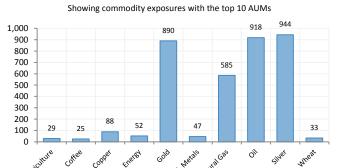
Short & Leveraged Commodities B boost



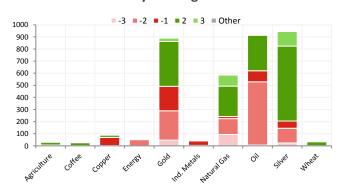
Current Allocations

By commodity exposure; As of 31st Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil; Showing the top 10 AUM commodity exposures

AUM

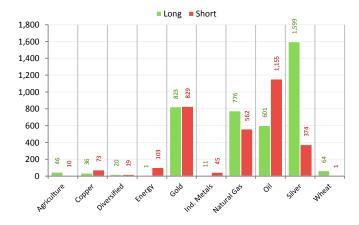


AUM by Leverage Factor



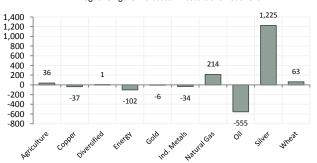
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



Net Position

The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short

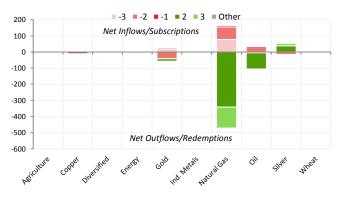


Dec 2013 Flows

By commodity exposure; Over Dec 2013; Figures in USD Mil; Showing the top 10 AUM commodity exposures

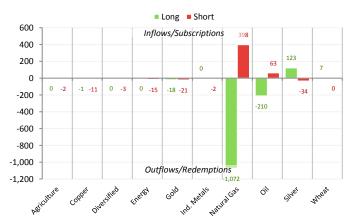
Asset Flows Net Inflows/Subscriptions 100 35 50 -50 -100 -150 -200 -250 -300 Net Outflows/Redemptions -350

Asset Flows by Leverage Factor

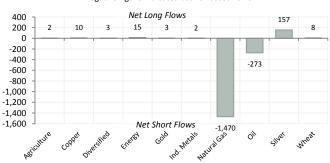


Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



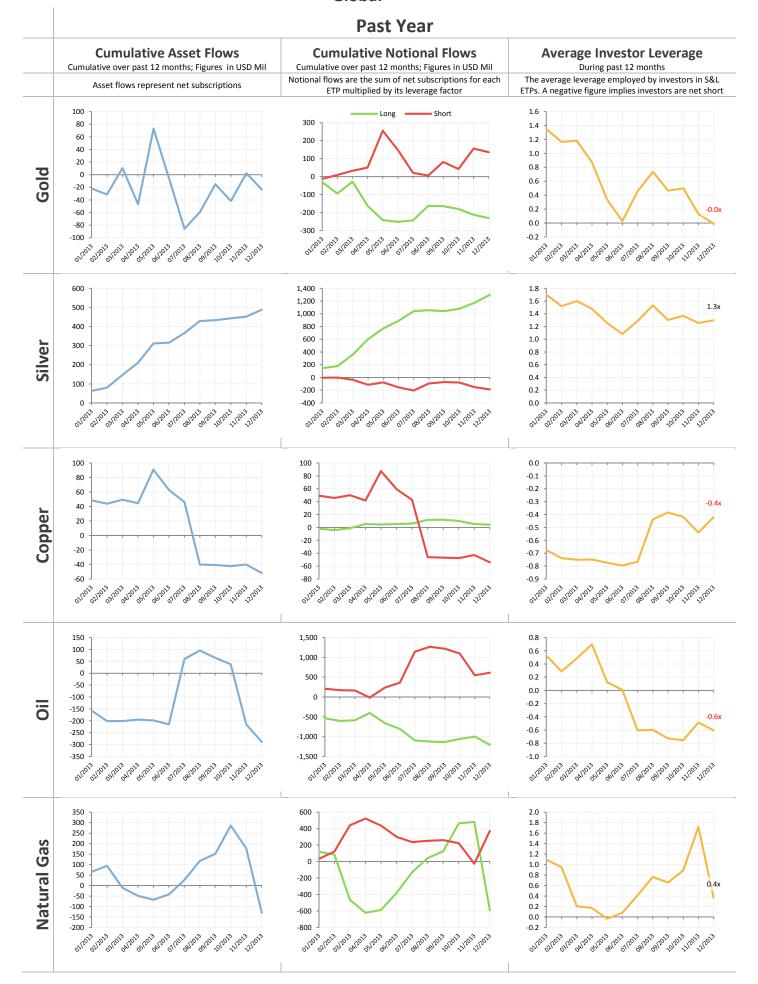
Net Position Flows



Short & Leveraged Commodities



Global



Boost Resources



Educational Resources

All educational resources are available on Boost's website, and more resources are added all the time. You can find them under the "Resources" section. You June be required to register to the Boost website in order to download the full documents.



Short & Leveraged ETF/ETP Advisor Tool Kit

The Tool Kit has been designed to provide simple and easy to understand educational materials for anyone considering an investment in a short or leveraged ETF or ETP... View page



Short/Leveraged ETF/ETP Simulator

A downloadable spread sheet illustrates how a short or leveraged daily ETP performs over a period of 11 days. It allows the user to select a leverage factor for a daily short or leveraged ETP and type in returns for an index for each one of 11 days to see how the short or leveraged ETP would perform. It also allows the user to select from three pre-defined scenarios of trending and volatile markets... Simulator page



Eight Things to Know About Leveraged & Short ETFs/ETPs & ETFs/ETPs

Boost ETPs are trading instruments that need to be clearly understood before an investor should trade or invest. Once understood they are highly efficient tools that provide magnified long and short exposure in an efficient product wrapper. The following are eight key things to know about leveraged and short ETFs/ETPs & ETFs/ETPs... <u>View document</u>



The Daily Compounding Effect

Boost Short and Leverage Daily ETFs/ETPs are designed to track either a leveraged index or unleveraged index. In either case, the daily return is multiplied by the leverage factor on each day. Other frequencies of re-balancing could be used but the actual leverage an investor would be exposed to would depend at what point of time they bought the investment. View document



Liquidity Explained

The major benefit of an Exchange Traded Product (ETF/ETP) is that it gives access to very liquid underlying markets and its own liquidity reflects this. Investors often assume that liquidity in ETFs/ETPs is derived from ETF/ETP volumes. ETFs/ETPs even if thinly traded and can still be liquid...

View document



Counterparty Risk Fact Sheet

Boost ETPs have a robust and transparent collateral structure, which Boost believes offers ETF/ETP investors a best of breed counterparty risk model, where ETF/ETP investors' interests are aligned with Boost... <u>View document</u>



Disclaimer

This communication has been provided by Boost ETP LLP which is an appointed representative of Mirabella Financial Services LLP which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

The products discussed in this document are issued by Boost Issuer PLC (the "Issuer") under a Prospectus approved by the Central Bank of Ireland as having been drawn up in accordance with the Directive 2003/71/EC. The Prospectus has been passported from Ireland into the United Kingdom and is available on the websites of the Central Bank of Ireland and the Issuer. Please read the Prospectus before you invest in any Exchange Traded Products ("ETFs/ETPs"). Neither the Issuer nor Boost ETP LLP is acting for you in any way in relation to the investment to which this communication relates, or providing investment advice to you. The information is not an offer to buy or sell or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any security or investment. You are advised to seek your own independent legal, investment and tax or other advice as you see fit.

The value of an investment in ETFs/ETPs may go down as well as up and past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. An investment in ETFs/ETPs is dependent on the performance of the underlying index, less costs, but it is not expected to match that performance precisely. ETFs/ETPs involve numerous risks including among others, general market risks relating to the relevant underlying index, credit risks on the provider of index swaps utilised in the ETF/ETP, exchange rate risks, interest rate risks, inflationary risks, liquidity risks and legal and regulatory risks.

ETFs/ETPs offering daily leveraged or daily short exposures ("Leveraged ETFs/ETPs") are products which feature specific risks that prospective investors should understand before investing in them. Higher volatility of the underlying indices and holding periods longer than a day June have an adverse impact on the performance of Leveraged ETFs/ETPs. As such, Leveraged ETFs/ETPs are intended for financially sophisticated investors who wish to take a short term view on the underlying indices. As a consequence, Boost ETP LLP is not promoting or marketing Boost ETPs to Retail Clients. Investors should refer to the section entitled "Risk Factors" and "Economic Overview of the ETF/ETP Securities" in the Prospectus for further details of these and other risks associated with an investment in Leveraged ETFs/ETPs and consult their financial advisors as needed.

This marketing information is derived from information generally available to the public from sources believed to be reliable although Boost ETP LLP does not warrant the accuracy or completeness of such information. All registered trademarks referred to herein have been licensed for use. None of the products discussed above are sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by any registered trademark owner and such owners make no representation or warranty regarding the advisability on dealing in any of the ETFs/ETPs.

Page 18